Bird Survey (Five Valleys Audubon Society)
Location Name: Jim and Renie Cyr Ranch
Date: 6-15-17 Start Time: 0720 Duration: 180 minutes
Observers: Cynthia Hudson, Robert Zirl, Jerry Dirnberger, John Brock
Weather: cloudy, mild

	Number	Status		Number	Status
Species	**Birds/ Pairs**		**Species**	**Birds/ Pairs**	
Canada Goose	5	t	Tree Swallow	15	B
Gadwall	7 (4y)	B	Bank Swallow	1	t
Mallard	6	b	N. Rough-winged Swallow	8	B
Cinnamon Teal	3 m	b	Barn Swallow	1	t
Hooded Merganser*	1 f	b	Black-capped Chickadee	2	b
Common Merganser	1 f	b	House Wren	10	b
Ring-necked Duck	3 1f,2m	b	American Robin	8	b
Great Blue Heron	2	t	Gray Catbird	2/1	b
Osprey	2/1	B	European Starling	12	b
Red-tailed Hawk	3/1	B	Cedar Waxwing	3	b
Northern Harrier	1	t	Yellow Warbler	10	b
Sandhill Crane	2/1	t	Chipping Sparrow	2	b
Killdeer	3	b	Savannah Sparrow	10	b
Wilson's Snipe	1	b	Song Sparrow	3	b
Spotted Sandpiper	1	b	Black-headed Grosbeak	3	b
Northern Flicker	5	B	Red-winged Blackbird	13	b
Western Wood-Pewee	1	b	Western meadowlark	1	b
Willow Flycatcher**	2	b	Yellow-headed Blackbird	5	b
Eastern Kingbird	8	B	Brown-headed Cowbird	2	b
Warbling Vireo	2	b	Bullock's Oriole	5	b
Black-billed Magpie	20	B	American Goldfinch	3	t
Common Raven	2	t			

Notes:
1. Breeding pairs were estimated based on number of singing males, nests located, feeding behavior, territorial behavior and fledgling groups. y = young birds (ducklings).

2. * denotes Clark Fork River--Grass Valley IBA species of conservation concern,
** denotes species of conservation concern also on the National Audubon Society Watchlist.

3. Breeding Status:
B—direct evidence
1. Occupied nest—adults entering or leaving nest site; adult incubating or brooding.
2. Recently fledged young, incapable of flight or downy young of limited mobility.
3. Adults attending young—feeding, carrying food or fecal sac.
4. Used nest or eggshell found, evidence must be convincing.
5. Nest with clearly identifiable young.

b—indirect evidence
1. Singing males or territorial birds in suitable habitat during breeding season.
2. Courtship behavior or copulation
3. Adults visiting a probable nest site.
4. Agitation behavior, distraction display, or anxiety call from adult.
5. Nest building
6. Physiological evidence such as brood patch.

t—no evidence of breeding: transients, migrants or wide-ranging species.